

# 英 文 講 義

## 第 一 回

105250-1



社團  
法人  
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出版  
發行

# 英文講義 第一回



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# 第一講 字彙

## ◎ 命題重點 ◎

### A.

account	[ə'kaʊnt]	☒帳目；報告
adapt	[ə'dæpt]	☑改編；改寫
accountant	[ə'kaʊntənt]	☒會計員；主計
accustom	[ 'ækʌstəm]	☑使習慣
adequacy	[ 'ædəkwəsi]	☒足夠
advantage	[əd'ventɪdʒ]	☒益處；優勢
advance	[əd'vɑ:ns]	☒進步；前進；高升
advent	[ 'ædvənt]	☒到來；來臨
address	[ə'dres]	☒住址；演講；稱呼
agree	[ə'gri:]	☑同意
assistance	[ə'sɪstəns]	☒幫助
assistant	[ə'sɪstənt]	☒助手
appreciation	[ə,pri:ʃi'eɪʃən]	☒增值；漲價
advice	[əd'vaɪs]	☒忠告
arena	[ə'ri:nə]	☒競技場；比武場
arrange	[ə'reɪndʒ]	☑安排
alone	[ə'lɒn]	☑獨自地；僅
alphabet	[ 'ælfə,bet]	☒字母
ability	[ə'bɪləti]	☒能力
advertisement	[ ,ædvə'taɪzmənt]	☒廣告
architect	[ 'ɑ:kə,tɛkt]	☒建築師；設計者
application	[ ,æplə'keɪʃən]	☒申請；應用；適用
affidavit	[ ,æfə'devɪt]	☒宣誓書
afford	[ə'fɔ:d]	☑能堪；產生；給與
audience	[ 'ɔ:diəns]	☒聽（觀）眾
afraid	[ə'freɪd]	☑害怕的
affect	[ə'fekt]	☑☒影響；感動；佯裝；愛好

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airport	{ 'ɛrport}	名機場
absent	{ 'æbsənt}	形缺席的
absolute	{ 'æbsə,lut}	形絕對的
absorb	{ əb'sɔrb}	動吸收；理解
abuse	{ ə'bju:z}	名濫用；妄用
average	{ 'ævərɪdʒ}	形名平均的；平均
available	{ ə'veləbl}	形可得的；有空的
avenue	{ 'ævə,nju}	名大道；手段
adjust	{ ə'dʒʌst}	動調整；適應
against	{ ə'geɪnst}	動反對；違背
agent	{ 'edʒənt}	名代理商
announce	{ ə'nəʊns}	動宣布
annul	{ ə'nʌl}	動宣告作廢
alleviate	{ ə'lɪvɪ,et}	動減輕痛苦；緩和
argument	{ 'ɑ:gjəmənt}	名論點
article	{ 'ɑ:tɪkl}	名物品；文章；冠詞
artificial	{ ,ɑ:tə'fɪʃəl}	形人造的；人為的
anger	{ 'æŋgə}	名忿怒
answer	{ 'ænsə}	動回答；應門
attitude	{ 'ætə,tju:d}	名態度
ashamed	{ ə'ʃeɪmd}	形感到羞恥的
assume	{ ə'sju:m}	動以為；假定；擔任
assurance	{ ə'ʃʊərəns}	名保證；擔保
appearance	{ ə'piərəns}	名外觀；出現
anniversary	{ ,ænə'vɜ:səri}	名週年紀念
another	{ ə'nʌðə}	形再一；類似的
agriculture	{ 'ægrɪ,kʌltʃə}	名農業
attract	{ ə'trækt}	動吸引
attribute	{ ə'trɪbjut}	名性質；表徵
autobiography	{ ,ɔ:təba'ɒgrəfi}	名自傳
attend	{ ə'tend}	動參加
analysis	{ ə'næləsɪs}	動分析
arrangement	{ ə'reɪndʒmənt}	名安排

admit	[əd'mɪt]	動承認；許入；容納
appointment	[ə'pɔɪntmənt]	名約會；任命
activity	[æk'tɪvətɪ]	名活動
abolish	[ə'bəʊlɪʃ]	動廢止；廢除
abroad	[ə'brɔ:d]	副在國外
abruptly	[ə'brʌptli]	副猝然；突兀地
abdicate	[ˈæbdəˌkeɪtɪ]	名放棄；捨棄
altitude	[ˈæltɪtju:d]	名高度
amateur	[ˈæməˌtʃɜː]	形業餘的
approve	[ə'pru:v]	動贊成
apology	[ə'pɒlədʒɪ]	名道歉；謝罪
authority	[ə'θɔ:rətɪ]	名權威
authorize	[ˈɔθəˌraɪz]	動授權；批准
artist	[ˈɑ:tɪst]	名藝術家
artistic	[ɑ:tɪstɪk]	形藝術家的
achievement	[ə'tʃi:vmənt]	名成就
acquaint	[ə'kwent]	動與……熟識
acquiescence	[ˌækwiˈesəns]	名默認；順從
amusement	[ə'mju:zmənt]	名娛樂
ancient	[ˈeɪnʃənt]	形古代的
attention	[ə'tenʃən]	名注意
attentive	[ə'tentɪv]	形注意的
attendant	[ə'tendənt]	名服務生；隨從
attack	[ə'tæk]	名攻擊
admire	[əd'maɪə]	動欽佩；羨慕
author	[ˈɔθə]	名作者
amount	[ə'maʊnt]	名量；總計
academy	[ə'kædəmi]	名學校；學會
acknowledge	[ək'nɒlɪdʒ]	動承認；答謝
accident	[ˈæksɪdənt]	名意外事件
accredited	[ə'kredɪtɪd]	形正式獲得承認的
apartment	[ə'pɑ:tmənt]	名公寓

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atmosphere	{ 'ætməs ,fɪr }	名大氣
awaken	{ ə 'wekən }	動喚醒；吵醒
award	{ ə 'wɔ:d }	動名授與；獎品
affair	{ ə 'feɪr }	名事務
after	{ 'æftə }	副在後；隨後
alcohol	{ 'ælkə ,hɒl }	名酒精
alienate	{ 'eljə ,net }	動離間；疏遠
action	{ 'ækʃən }	名行動；行為
apparent	{ ə 'pərənt }	形顯然的
agreement	{ ə 'grɪmənt }	名契約；合同
attribute	{ ə 'trɪbjʊt }	動歸於
approach	{ ə 'prɒtʃ }	動接近；方法；提議
avoid	{ ə 'vɔɪd }	動避免；逃避
aquarium	{ ə 'kwɛrɪəm }	名水族館
aftereffect	{ 'æftərə ,fɛkt }	名後遺症

## B.

button	{ 'bʌtn }	名動按鈕；鈕扣；阻止
battery	{ 'bæt (ə)rɪ }	名電池
basement	{ 'besmənt }	名地下室
bookkeeping	{ 'bʊk ,kɪpɪŋ }	名簿記
bottleneck	{ 'bɒtl ,nek }	名瓶頸；狹道
bound	{ baʊnd }	形必然；一定
bowl	{ baʊl }	名碗；鉢；碗形物
baggage	{ 'bæɡɪdʒ }	名行李
briefing	{ 'brɪfɪŋ }	名簡報
brilliant	{ 'brɪljənt }	形燦爛的
breath	{ brɛθ }	名呼吸
brand	{ brænd }	名動品牌；印在心上
bother	{ 'bɒðə }	動麻煩
beforehand	{ bɪ 'fɔ: ,hænd }	副事先；備妥地
beholden	{ bɪ 'həʊldən }	形感激的；蒙恩的
behave	{ bɪ 'hev }	動行為；舉動

## 字彙及片語 精選試題

1. Charity organizations are doing what they can to \_\_\_\_\_ the suffering resulting from the earthquake.  
 (A)alleviate (B)alienate (C)astonish (D)approve
2. I have to make an \_\_\_\_\_ with my dentist; this tooth of mine is killing me.  
 (A)appointment (B)arrangement (C)application (D)affirmation
3. I am in some \_\_\_\_\_ difficulty; that is, I am short of cash.  
 (A)economical (B)financial (C)material (D)artificial
4. A \_\_\_\_\_ person is likely to be too proud to see the strong points in others.  
 (A)conceited (B)cautious (C)complicated (D)compassionate
5. Cathy Jones got married without telling anyone in advance.  
 (A)before long (B)soon enough  
 (C)later on (D)beforehand
6. Keep your fingers crossed while I take the test.  
 (A)Cancel your appointment (B)Keep silent  
 (C)Wish for good luck (D)Don't disturb me
7. He can't even ride a bicycle, let alone a motorbike.  
 (A)no mentioning (B)nor can  
 (C)pass along (D)not to mention
8. I had two items of business to attend to before I can relax.  
 (A)wait for (B)deal with  
 (C)do away with (D)find out
9. The lawyer spoke convincingly on behalf of his client.  
 (A)as a representative (B)in defense of  
 (C)in company of (D)in favor of

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10. Various kinds of electrical appliances \_\_\_\_\_ housekeeping. They make housework easier.  
(A)minimize (B)initiate (C)facilitate (D)inhabit
11. You should take your studies more \_\_\_\_\_ if you don't want to be flunked.  
(A)primarily (B)diligently (C)inquiringly (D)seriously
12. Mr. Jackson is only \_\_\_\_\_ of mine. We hardly ever talk to each other.  
(A)a nodding acquaintance (B)an intimate cousin  
(C)a bosom friend (D)a close colleague
13. Will you \_\_\_\_\_ him in his attempt to get elected ?  
(A)believe (B)support (C)defeat (D)forgive
14. All persons except citizens on this flight must \_\_\_\_\_ this form, before we arrive in Paris.  
(A)complete (B)arrive (C)agree (D)host
15. The aim of the organization is to improve relations between police and the ethnic \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A)problems (B)ministrations  
(C)minorities (D)resistance
16. A good cartoon is always based on close \_\_\_\_\_ of life.  
(A)purpose (B)sensation (C)mystery (D)observation
17. He won the swimming \_\_\_\_\_ of the world last year.  
(A)opponent (B)sponsor (C)inventer (D)champion
18. It is sometimes best to \_\_\_\_\_ a rude person.  
(A)harm (B)know (C)ignore (D)deduct
19. A simple rule for losing weight is to \_\_\_\_\_ the number of calories that one consumes daily.  
(A)reduce (B)increase (C)identify (D)locate
20. The two brothers look alike; that is, they \_\_\_\_\_ each other.