

# 英 文 講 義

## 第 一 回

105320-1



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# 英文講義 第一回



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# 第一講 字彙（一）



- 一、字首 A
- 二、字首 B
- 三、字首 C
- 四、字首 D



## 重點整理

### 一、字首 A

1. **abandon** (v.) 放棄，遺棄，沉溺  
[əˈbændən] She rationalized her decision to abandon her baby by saying she could not afford to keep it.  
她為拋棄嬰兒的事辯稱自己撫養不起。
2. **abide** (v.) 遵守，忍受，居留  
[əˈbaɪd] I abide by what I said.  
我堅持我所說的話。
3. **ability** (n.) 才能，能力  
[əˈbɪlɪti] This is a task well within your ability.  
這完全是你力所能及的工作。
4. **abolish** (v.) 廢止，革除  
[əˈbɒlɪʃ] Thatcher has said she will abolish the rating system.  
Watch this space, she won't. No one will. No ever.  
撒切爾說過她將廢除評估財產的課稅現值體制。注意：她不會這麼做的。沒有人會這麼做。從來沒有哪位做過。
5. **abrupt** (adj.) 突然的，唐突的  
[əˈbrʌpt] It's very unlike him to be so abrupt.  
他這般粗魯可不像他平時的樣子。
6. **absent** (v.) 使缺席 (adj.) 缺席的  
[ˈæbsənt] Professor Li is absent, I will take the lesson in the place of him.  
李教授不在，我替他上課。

7. **absolute** ( n. ) 絕對 ( adj. ) 絕對的，完全的  
 [ˈæbsəˌlut] Her new dress is an absolute dream.  
 她的新連身裙漂亮極了。
8. **absorbed** ( v. ) 吸收，吸引，使全神貫注  
 ( adj. ) 全神貫注的，一心一意的  
 [əbˈsɔːrbd] Buffers absorbed most of the shock.  
 緩衝器使震動減少了許多。
9. **abstain** ( v. ) 自制，戒絕  
 [əbˈsteɪn] Sixty abstain in the vote on capital punishment.  
 在表決死刑時，60 位下議院議員棄權。
10. **absurd** ( adj. ) 荒唐的  
 [əbˈsɜːd] We have no intention of lying down under these absurd  
 allegations.  
 對這些荒謬的指控我們是不甘受辱的。
11. **academic** ( adj. ) 學院的，理論的，學術性的  
 [ˌækəˈdɛmɪk] She already has good academic qualifications under her  
 belt.  
 她已獲得良好學歷。
12. **accent** ( n. ) 重音，口音 ( v. ) 重讀，強調  
 [ˈæksənt] He flattered himself that he spoke French with a perfect  
 accent.  
 他自以為他說法語的腔調很完美。
13. **accept** ( v. ) 接受，同意，承擔 ( 責任等 )  
 [əˈkɛpt] They accepted responsibility for the accident.  
 他們承認了對這次事故所負的責任。
14. **accident** ( n. ) 事故，意外的事  
 [ˈæksədənt] Happily, the accident was prevented.  
 很幸運，事故得以避免了。



精選試題

- (D) 1. Do employers in your country \_\_\_ workers for injuries?  
(A) compromise (B) compete (C) combine (D) compensate
- (D) 2. Those who are caught \_\_\_ in the examination will be severely punished.  
(A) cheat (B) to cheat (C) cheats (D) cheating
- (C) 3. With no one to keep order, the situation in the classroom was \_\_\_\_.  
(A) conspicuous (B) credulous (C) chaotic (D) competitive
- (D) 4. The Sahara Desert is a nature \_\_\_ between North and Central Africa.  
(A) barbarian (B) barbarity (C) banner (D) barrier
- (C) 5. The time \_\_\_ for the meeting was 10:00.  
(A) approved (B) approached (C) appointed (D) applied
- (A) 6. I'll have to \_\_\_ an urgent letter to my secretary.  
(A) dictate (B) decorate (C) dilate (D) donate
- (C) 7. They don't accept checks. They want \_\_\_\_.  
(A) chest (B) couch (C) cash (D) cart
- (C) 8. The accused woman proved her \_\_\_ of the crime.  
(A) eloquence (B) attendance (C) innocence (D) arrogance
- (C) 9. She \_\_\_ that I pay the bill.  
(A) defined (B) defended (C) demanded (D) declared
- (C) 10. It's impossible for him to become a \_\_\_\_.  
(A) diploma (B) discount (C) diplomat (D) discourse
- (C) 11. The weather bureau \_\_\_ rain for tomorrow.  
(A) contradicts (B) afflicts (C) predicts (D) addicts
- (A) 12. Jack is a \_\_\_ teacher.  
(A) competent (B) complicated (C) compensatory (D) complete
- (D) 13. The village had been hurriedly \_\_\_, because bandits were in the district.  
(A) exploded (B) invested (C) applied (D) deserted
- (A) 14. The employees want to \_\_\_ the number of working hours.  
(A) decrease (B) decline (C) decorate (D) declare
- (B) 15. The police \_\_\_ the truth of his confession.  
(A) doubled (B) doubted (C) dodged (D) divagated

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- (A) 16. Helen put her oars in the water and \_\_\_ the smooth surface of the lake.  
(A) disturbed (B) distrusted (C) distracted (D) distressed
- (D) 17. The school was \_\_\_ at noon.  
(A) divided (B) diverged (C) distributed (D) dismissed
- (A) 18. Recently my brother has tennis on the \_\_\_\_.  
(A) brain (B) breeze (C) breath (D) branch
- (A) 19. Please \_\_\_ your translation with the model translation on the blackboard.  
(A) compare (B) compose (C) compel (D) contemplate
- (B) 20. His achievements are \_\_\_ with the best.  
(A) contrast (B) comparable (C) complained (D) competitive
- (B) 21. They secure \_\_\_ by advertising.  
(A) bargains (B) customers (C) merchants (D) curtains
- (B) 22. \_\_\_ with your friends in doing this work.  
(A) Coordinate (B) Cooperate (C) Combine (D) Conquer
- (C) 23. We are all \_\_\_ of the significance of hard working.  
(A) confident (B) evident (C) aware (D) awkward
- (A) 24. Economic \_\_\_ contributed to the worsening poverty and unemployment of the country.  
(A) depression (B) creativity (C) diplomacy (D) appreciation
- (A) 25. I had my hair cut at the \_\_\_\_.  
(A) barber's (B) partner's (C) tailor's (D) consumer's
- (B) 26. This story is \_\_\_ with war and peace.  
(A) conceived (B) concerned (C) conceited (D) condensed
- (A) 27. These two lines are at right \_\_\_ to each other.  
(A) angles (B) angels (C) anger (D) anguish
- (A) 28. The teacher puts great \_\_\_ on this sentence pattern, because it is very important and helpful in our learning.  
(A) emphasis (B) demand (C) constancy (D) concept
- (D) 29. Great importance should be \_\_\_ to the preservation of the mangrove swamps along some coastal lines of the island.  
(A) attracted (B) attacked (C) attended (D) attached
- (A) 30. The car made a \_\_\_ stop at the railway crossing.  
(A) brief (B) brazen (C) brave (D) broad
- (B) 31. \_\_\_ in the warmth of his family, he felt very happy.  
(A) Clothed (B) Bathed (C) Contained (D) Covered
- (A) 32. Professor Smith will give a test to \_\_\_ how much his students have learned.